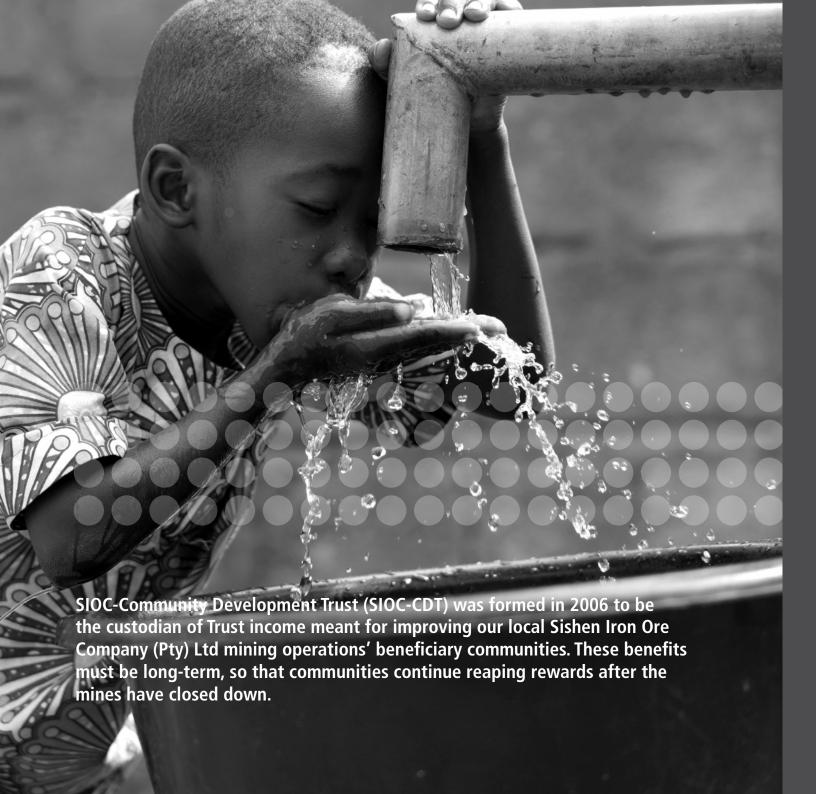




Defining ourselves through **our actions**, not our words

SOCIAL IMPACT REPORT 2019





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MESSAGE FROM OUR CHAIRMAN: MR CONWAY MOLUSI







How does mining create wealth for communities?

The relationship of mining companies with their host communities is a vexed one: no contribution to development is deemed sufficient. Since there are always multiple stakeholders, there is no binary beneficiary connection. In non-regulated jurisdictions, communities bear the brunt of the actions of unbridled operators in terms of being subjected to environmental degradation and social dislocation, thanks to the largely migratory patterns of mining town populations. Bridging this gap in a contested sphere is no mean feat, but it's a worthwhile endeavour.

The Sishen Iron Ore Company-Community Development Trust (SIOC-CDT) was established in 2006 by Kumba Iron Ore Limited (Kumba) to invest in host communities impacted by Kumba's mining operations. Since its founding, SIOC-CDT has consistently funded community development projects aimed at ensuring sustainability beyond life of mine. Funds are sourced mainly from annual dividends derived from the Trust's allocated 3.1% shareholding in Kumba. Depending on iron ore prices, this annual income could be bountiful or minimal. During loss-making years, the Trust may not receive any income due to Kumba opting out of paying dividends, which is normal business practice. For that reason, SIOC-CDT maintains cash reserves and has established a portfolio of investments.

How we approach sustainable community development

When evaluating potential community development initiatives, SIOC-CDT first asks how those projects will fare when the mine has closed. At present, Kumba has a projected lifespan of 10 to 15 years, but circumstances can change at any time (as COVID-19 has just proven). Programmes that will require long-term external funding and high-level support are probably unsustainable and may be disqualified.

That is why, in 2019, SIOC-CDT endorsed a community development strategy (CDS) aimed at building the capability of communities to sustain themselves

In keeping with our new Theory of Change approach, we are tackling the core skills and shortages that underpin thriving and successful communities. Our three strategic thrusts – education, entrepreneurship and social wellbeing – are aimed at cementing the foundation stones of community prosperity.

Education and entrepreneurial development are the most effective means to overcome intergenerational poverty and provide access to resources that uplift local people from extreme deprivation. These twin focal points are proven accelerators of social and individual abundance, as is evident in Singapore and Mauritius. These island states lack South Africa's mineral wealth, yet they have rapidly built prosperous nations by educating their people and instilling the skills for them to be self-sustaining professionals and business owners.

Underpinning these twin thrusts is social wellbeing, which ramped up in urgency as COVID-19 reached our borders in 2020. To be productive and secure, communities must have reasonable access to water, power, sanitation, transport networks, internet connectivity and healthcare. While the state is the main provider of social infrastructure, South Africa's constrained fiscal position makes the attainment of these goals a bridge too far to cross. As exemplified by the Northern Cape, there remains a significant community development backlog in our host communities.

In 2020, which is beyond the scope of this report on our 2019 activities, the COVID-19 pandemic motivated the Trust to make social wellbeing our primary focus. I suspect that this aspect of our community strategy may be the dominant one well into 2021, and possibly beyond.

That is why, in 2019, SIOC-CDT endorsed a community development strategy (CDS) aimed at building the capability of communities to sustain themselves.

Effective custodianship of our community trust

Our community development activities are governed by the following principles:

- We adopt a strategic approach: Operational activities are linked to long-term strategic objectives and aligned with community and regional development plans.
- We ensure consultation and participation: Local communities are actively involved in all stages of project conception, design and implementation. We encourage diverse community voices by bringing women, the vulnerable and marginalised groups into decision making.
- We work in partnership: Synergistic working relationships with private, public, non-profit and community organisations avoid the duplication of our efforts, reduce costs and bring a wider range of skills and resources to initiatives.
- We strengthen capacity: Strengthening community, non-governmental organisation (NGO) and government capacity is more sustainable than merely providing funds, cash or infrastructure.
- **6** We measure and communicate: Programmes must be measured regularly against designated indicators and targets. Community representatives should ideally be included in this process.

Corporate governance

Strong and transparent governance is fundamental to SIOC-CDT's values and ongoing sustainability. Our governance framework is based on best practice principles as outlined in the King IV Report on Corporate Governance for South Africa 2016 (King IV™). Good governance secures stakeholder confidence and guides our decision making. Regrettably, there are no short cuts to sustainability.

Our social initiatives are not a mere tick-box exercise for the sake of compliance, but are integral to SIOC-CDT's commitment to sustainable community development.

SIOC-CDT has specifically embraced the following King IV principles:

Principle 3: "Ensure that the organisation is and is seen to be a responsible corporate citizen."

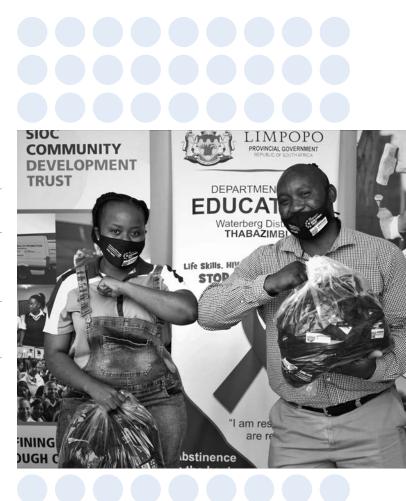
Principle 4: "Appreciate that the organisation's core purpose, its risks and opportunities, strategy, business model, performance and sustainable development, are all inseparable elements of the valuecreation process."

Principle 16: "Adopt a stakeholder-inclusive approach that balances the needs, interests and expectations of material stakeholders in the best interests of the organisation over time."

It gives me great pleasure to welcome three new Trustees: Masechaba Mabilo, Rev. Mooketsi Motsisi and the incoming chairman Llewellyn Delport. I hope that they will find their role and contribution to the Board of Trustees rewarding and fulfilling. I sincerely wish them well in this journey.

In conclusion and appreciation

We are here to ensure the long-term sustainability of the communities in which we operate. In doing so, we are not just helping the people who live here, but we are also empowering our people to move out of abject poverty and deprivation. Every project, every life touched is a victory. We thank our communities for being part of this journey – we are here because of you. We are also grateful to our public and private partners, who work with us to reach our beneficiaries in their homes and communities.



CEO MESSAGE: MR VUSANI MALIE







Overview

SIOC-CDT received a significantly higher dividend payment of R607.4 million (2018: R385.3 million), thereby boosting its cash reserve position. This windfall came as a result of exceptional improvement in financial operations of the donor company. This has boasted our reserves and our ability to increase impact.

Management and the Trustees had taken an intentional position to reflect and review the operating model for both community development and investment. This work entailed conducting a baseline needs assessment incorporating community consultations and research, and culminated in the new community development strategy that was approved by the board in September 2019. It also resulted in the newly approved Investment Policy Statement that now guides the Trust's investment decisions into the future.

This review had the impact of slowing down activity levels and that slowdown, together with the windfall, resulted in a build-up of cash reserves at the Trust. PBA expenditure in the year under review of R61.2 million was therefore slightly lower than the prior year's figure of R68.3 million. Trust administration savings of R20.7 million also contributed to cash reserve build-up, thereby increasing the resource base available for PBA projects for 2020 and beyond that is aligned to the more robust development strategies.

The Trust's subsidiaries also generated revenue of R15.8 million (2018: R17.5 million), while cash holdings attracted interest income of R146.1 million (2018: R87.5 million).

Stakeholder landscape in 2019

The 2019 National general elections ushered in a new provincial administration led by Dr Zamani Saul. The new premier announced an action-oriented, "people first" approach that we and other provincial stakeholders welcomed enthusiastically.

Dr Saul announced a plan to transform our province into a modernised and growing region. Key features of this vision include:

- Caring for the vulnerable and improving the quality of their lives. Practically, this entails providing more households with access to the national power grid, water supply and adequate sanitation;
- Prioritising quality education and training for our young people, to deliver the Northern Cape to the forefront of the Fourth Industrial Revolution; and
- Improving the overall health profile of our residents.

The premier's stance ushered in renewed focus on collaboration with the provincial government, resulting in constructive engagements with the Premier and the MECs of Roads and Public Works, Education, and Health. As a result, we concluded agreements of collaboration on several initiatives. This spirit of collaboration proved invaluable in the COVID-19 crisis that would emerge in 2020.

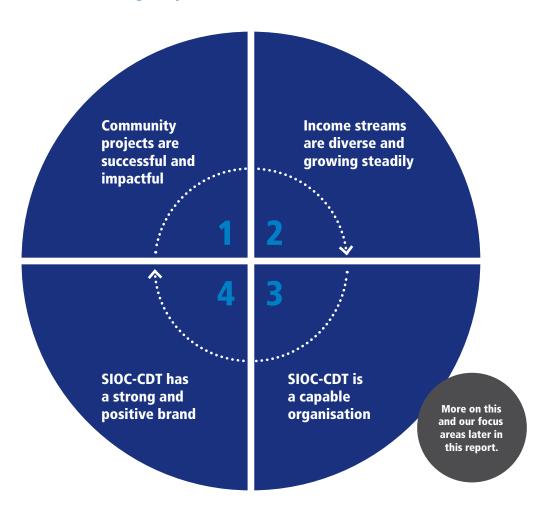
- In Thabazimbi we encountered a significant number of challenges with our stakeholders which have slowed the pace of implementation of many of our programmes
- Despite those challenges, SIOC-CDT increased the involvement of government (in both provinces – Northern Cape and Limpopo) in terms of planning and feedback for the portfolio of development projects through permanent membership of the Portfolio Committee
- Formal schedule of alignment meetings with key government department officials to inform strategies and programme design across all priority areas
- Very close partnerships on the implementation of key programmes buttressed by MoUs to secure the sustainability of these funded programmes

This spirit of collaboration proved invaluable in the COVID-19 crisis that would emerge in 2020.

Strategy development

In March 2019, the SIOC-CDT board concluded a review of the Trust's strategy. This review resulted in the inclusion of the four strategic objectives that would inform the activities of SIOC-CDT for the near to medium term.

SIOC-CDT strategic objectives



1

The first strategic objective requires SIOC-CDT to conduct successful and impactful projects on behalf of our beneficiaries. To ensure that the capacity to deliver is in place, we have formulated a community development strategy (CDS) that clarifies SIOC-CDT's long-term vision and mission, articulates our Theory of Change approach, and answers the all-important question of which long-term impacts we should select and deliver on.

Based on that information, SIOC-CDT has obtained and deployed the necessary resources to fulfil this strategic objective.

2

Our second strategic intervention entailed a thorough re-evaluation of how we invest, allocate and preserve our financial resources. As a result, we overhauled our investment strategy to refocus on listed equities, bonds, private equity and offshore equities. This new approach replaces the direct investment policy of previous years. While we still own the hotel and office park we acquired, along with shares in a solar park and an airline, among others, our new investment strategy prioritises long-term, stable growth ahead of opportunistic investing.

3

The third strategic imperative requires maintaining SIOC-CDT as a capable organisation able to fulfil its mandate. To this end, we only appoint employees following a rigorous recruitment and appraisal process, while strictly assessing potential partners for the right fit with our ethics and objectives. The organisation's capability and capacity to deliver are kept on point implementing operational excellence by the uncompromising application of sound corporate governance.

4

Our fourth strategic imperative entails developing a strong and positive brand for SIOC-CDT as a trusted and "can do" community partner. We are building the brand through ongoing stakeholder engagement and feedback, and by constantly proving to our communities and beneficiary households that SIOC-CDT delivers consistently on its undertakings.

Community impact highlights

The Trust reached up to 300 patients monthly through the **Re A Fola health programme**. This initiative provides free extractions of diseased teeth, conducts pap smears and prescribes eyeglasses for the visually impaired. SIOC-CDT arranged for four HIV-positive patients to be co-opted to the government treatment programme to receive free medication, and we procured a new mobile clinic with state-of-the-art equipment to provide healthcare in our Thahazimbi and Tsantsabane communities

Education is one of our major focus areas. The Trust sponsored **68 early childhood development (ECD) practitioners** working toward their NQF Level 4 or 5 qualifications, all of whom should complete the course during 2020. At least 72 teachers from JTG and Tsantsabane communities also benefitted with sponsorship to attain the B.Ed. degrees at Rhodes University focusing on Maths, English and Foundation Phase. This is important to formalise the qualifications of practising teachers in beneficiary communities. An additional 85 qualified teachers benefitted with sponsorship to acquire an Advanced Diploma in Education at Stellenbosch University with a focus on Maths and Science so as to improve their content knowledge and teaching practice.

We commenced 2019 with 73 bursary students registered in various institutions of higher learning, with 12 qualifying during the year. The Board has already approved funding and 60 additional students were approved for 2020.

SIOC-CDT sponsored supplementary classes for Grade 12 learners in 23 schools in Thabazimbi, Joe Morolong, Tsantsabane and Gamagara. As a result, 1 263 students wrote the 2019 NSC exam with results improving overall by 10%, with Bachelor pass rates increasing 66% to 35.28%.

The SciMathUS programme introduced during the year yielded excellent results. All 14 students who participated improved their maths and physical science results, with all 14 learners qualifying for STEM-related programmes in higher education. Most applied for National Student Financial Aid Scheme (NSFAS) bursaries for 2020, while four were awarded 2020 SIOC-CDT bursaries.

Another of our long-term focus areas is enterprise development, with an emphasis on youth development. 27 entrepreneurs opened their businesses in Thabazimbi towards the end of 2019. This was part of the 'Bizniz in a Box' project that allows them to start, trade and become profitable in the retail, entertainment and related sectors.

In partnership with loveLife, the Trust reached out to 1 133 youths in Dibeng to provide services that promote healthy lifestyles while supporting job readiness. This project also provides connectivity to the Internet, computer and printing services, while creating temporary employment for 30 youths. The project has already assisted 20 young people to secure learner-driver licences.

The Trust created 25 temporary and still ongoing jobs at Northam Clinic, mainly for local youths. A total of 7 local SMMEs also benefitted by participating in various work packages within the project.

In partnership with the Northern Cape Department of Health, we cleared the official backlog of mobility devices for children with disabilities by distributing 152 devices across the Northern Cape. The Trust identified another 50 children to receive their devices during 2020. Our health initiative also entailed centralising the clinical training of therapists across the Northern Cape, conducting outreach programmes and providing assessment and training at 18 ECD centres (6 of which are from JTG Tsantsane) hosting children with disabilities.

Outlook

For 2020 we had plans to ramp up operations as follows:

- to continue sponsoring teachers in practice (72 B.Ed. at RU, 85 ADE at SU, and add two cohorts of Advanced Diploma in Education in Maths and Science – SU; and leadership and management respectively – NWU). Due to Covid-19 these have now been postponed to 2021. Another cohort to sponsor B.Ed. Honours at SPU was also planned for, that has now enrolled during 2020
- refine the Trust's support for supplementary education to align with DoE's own plans and introduce virtual schooling. This has now been achieved in collaboration with other funders from the Trust's beneficiary communities
- the plan to enrol an additional 115 primary school teachers and ECD practitioners at RU, Custoda College and Waterberg TVET college was supported by the board and continued in a blended model even through the lockdown
- the annual career expo was planned for the year to benefit about 300 Grade 12s in Thabazimbi as well as a second cohort of the SciMathUS (second chance) programme would be funded again in 2020. While the expo had to be cancelled due to the national lockdown, the 2020 SciMathUS programme continued in a blended model i.e. online and face to face

- the Trust managed to increase its annual intake into the matric bursary scheme by 60 new beneficiaries from all 5 communities.
 Because the bursary is comprehensive package, including ICT equipment, SIOC-CDT beneficiaries were able to smoothly transition to online learning when universities resumed classes online
- a number of new projects were planned for local SMMEs in line with the newly approved ED strategy including funding, Kuruman business hub construction, establishment of an online procurement portal
- also planned to continue with our primary healthcare outreaches
 with Northern Cape Department of Health in Tsantsabane and
 JTG as well as screening for patients with cataracts together with
 the South African National Council for the Blind with a view to
 eliminate all cataracts and restore people's vision i.e. in elderly
 people, in addition to clearing the backlog for mobility devices
 for children with disability mostly in SIOC-CDT's beneficiary
 communities but also covering some parts of the NC province
- 6 infrastructure projects were expected to come online in addition to the upgrading of Northam Clinic which would be concluded during the year 2020

The outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 motivated us to revisit our community health and wellbeing focus area and question whether we could do more to shield our communities from food insecurity and health issues. As a result, our COVID-19 response focused primarily on providing assistance to our partner, the Department of Health, to improve capacity across the province to manage the pandemic. The Trust's outreach was consequently realigned to provide people with access to basic health services.

While our community enterprise initiatives were restricted by the various stages of national lockdown, we redirected SIOC-CDT's enterprise development strategy to support up to 351 small, medium and micro enterprises (SMMEs) with grants and loans in partnership with the National Empowerment Fund (NEF). We look forward to the positive impact these should have on the Northern Cape's small and medium enterprise (SME) sector.

GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE

The Sishen Iron Ore Company Community Development Trust (SIOC-CDT) is governed by a Trust Deed which sets out our mandate and objectives, as well as the powers and duties of its trustees. The Board of Trustees is ultimately responsible for governing SIOC-CDT and for guiding its strategic direction.

The Board

- The Board delegates certain functions to the Committees without abandoning its own responsibility;
- Board committees comprise of mainly members of the board of Trustees, external parties, such as paid advisers, may be present at committee meetings by invitation
- The Board committees formally constitute an important element of the governance process with clearly agreed reporting procedures and a written scope of authority.
- All Committees have terms of reference approved by the Board setting out their mandate and extent of their powers/authority.

Committees

- Committees in SIOC-CDT are appropriately constituted, taking into account any relevant legislation and the objectives of the company.
- The rationale for the establishment of the Committee at SIOC-CDT is informed by audit findings, risk assessment, current control deficiencies, reported/observed governance breaches in specific areas, current Board workload, etc.
- SIOC-CDT has an approved delegation of authority framework and the specific authority to be delegated to each Committee by the Board;
- The appointment of Committee members, including Chairpersons of Committees is informed by the skills mix and experience of the current Board members;
- The framework for reporting to the Board as Committees do not have approval authority and can only recommend and the Board remains the ultimate approval authority;
- Management support to the Committee and a key executive to drive and ensure the mandate of each Committee established and the specific activities required by the Committee from management.

Current Board Committees





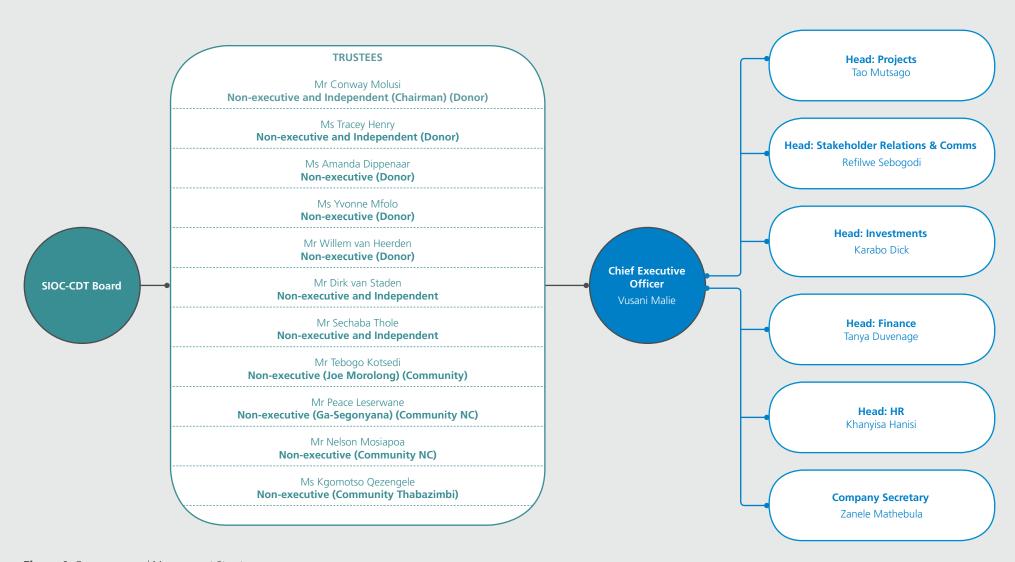


Figure 1: Governance and Management Structure

Summary of SIOC-CDT management principles

SIOC-CDT is governed by a Board of Trustees and the framework for its operations is prescribed in the Trust Deed. The Board of Trustees is ultimately responsible for the governance of the Trust and for guiding its strategic direction.

SIOC-CDT consistently adheres to the **Trust Deed provision** that 70% of its funding must be spent on community development initiatives, while 30% can be invested for long-term capital growth. Returns on these investments are additional sources of income.

SIOC-CDT 's community development philosophy is informed by insights emanating from annual community engagement exercises carried out to the extent that the Trust Deed permits.

TRUST INCOME INVESTED 30% of the money received from Sishen Iron Ore Company (Pty) Ltd is invested. This is in line with the rules of the Trust. **SPEND** It is essential to make sure we grow the reserve and do not live from dividend to 70% of the funding is used dividend. for community projects to enhance the livelihoods of all community members living in the area where mines are/were operational. We use the funding received to facilitate initiatives that will effect positive change and sustainable development.

Figure 2: How SIOC-CDT's funding is allocated

WHO WE ARE

OUR PRIMARY PURPOSES ARE TO:



Plan and carry out projects to uplift beneficiary communities



Invest a portion of Trust income to ensure that the Trust's pool of funds grows over time and to ensure income to sustain the upliftment of the communities even after the life of the mine









Our Vision

Beneficiary communities have sustainable income and are empowered to thrive beyond the lifespan of the mine

Our Mission

We implement sustainable socioeconomic initiatives through partnering with key stakeholders

Our Mandate

To manage, invest and disburse funds that uplift our beneficiary communities in accordance with Board guidelines and as prescribed by the Trust Deed.

Our Values

- We are committed to building **healthy**, trustworthy relationships
- We are **inclusive** and **transparent** in decision making
- We are **accountable** to our stakeholders
- We are **compassionate** towards our beneficiaries

OUR BENEFICIARY COMMUNITIES

The Trust focuses primarily on beneficiary communities residing in the areas adjacent to SIOC's mining activities.

These beneficiary communities are located in some of the poorest and most underdeveloped regions of South Africa.

Each community faces different socio-economic challenges, including lack of basic infrastructure, poor schooling facilities and limited youth development opportunities. All our projects are therefore critically screened to ensure that they have a lasting impact on communities.

GA-SEGONYANA LOCAL MUNICIPALITY

John Taolo Gaetsewe District

Northern Cape Province







Waterberg District

Limpopo Province

JOE MOROLONG LOCAL MUNICIPALITY

John Taolo Gaetsewe District

Northern Cape Province







Northern Cape Province

GAMAGARA LOCAL MUNICIPALITY

John Taolo Gaetsewe District

Northern Cape Province



The current SIOC-CDT mandate extends to

±600 000

people living in our beneficiary communities.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

Overview: Our strategy: the steps we took

Oct 2018



May 2019



Sept 2019



Oct 2019



Jan 2020+



Community roadshows

Townhall discussions (O&A), individual surveys, suggestion box, SMS/WhatsApp line

In-depth study

21 interviewers 750 household surveys

Community development strategy

Focused on creating local income through: Education Entrepreneurship

Project pipeline

New pipeline in line with newly developed strategies

Implementation and impact evaluation

Figure 3: Our key stakeholder engagement points (2018 to 2020)

Establishing priority development needs

Stakeholder engagement underpins our development strategies. In 2018, we reinvestigated the full spectrum of socio-economic needs across our five communities, reviewing our community development strategy to adapt to the communities' needs. A comprehensive research study – which included roadshows, home visits, consultations with community leaders and experts, and a study group – served to inform our strategy for 2019 and beyond.



The challenges our communities face

The needs of our five communities are complex, interrelated and ever-changing. Addressing one need will also impact other needs. These are some of the greatest concerns in our communities:

Education



- A shortage of close, affordable and quality ECD centres
- Low levels of adult literacy and computer skills
- Low levels of school education

Health



- High levels of drug and alcohol abuse in communities and schools
- High incidence of noncommunicable diseases in families (high blood pressure/diabetes)
- Dissatisfaction with the quality of public healthcare
- High levels of irresponsible sexual behaviour, with harmful consequences (e.g. HIV/Aids, teenage pregnancies, sexual abuse)
- Increased absenteeism from work and school to take care of sick family members

Unemployment and poverty



- High levels of poverty and food insecurity
- Interrupted cashflow for many households
- Many households living below the breadline
- Chronically high levels of unemployment, primarily due to retrenchment and low levels of education and skills
- Heavy reliance on social grants, especially the child grant, for survival
- Shortage of affordable transport (e.g. to school or hospital)

Entrepreneurship



 Low levels of funding support for community businesses, which are mainly small, unregistered and conducted from home

Social wellbeing and cohesion



- High prevalence of gangsterism in communities and schools
- Residents feeling insecure in their homes

Typically, communities are sustained by various sources of income that include salaries, remittances, pensions and social grants. A large portion of our communities rely heavily on social grants and pensions, which are insufficient to get themselves out of poverty.

A renewed Community Development Strategy

In line with the Theory of Change model*, and armed with a deep understanding of our communities' challenges, we identified three key focus areas: education, entrepreneurship and community health and wellbeing.

*Theory of Change

Theory of Change is a specific type of methodology for planning, participation and evaluation that is used in companies, philanthropy, not-for-profit and government sectors to promote social change. Theory of Change defines long-term goals and then maps backward to identify necessary preconditions.

Our strategic priorities

Education. training and skills development



Education increases employability, allowing youths to participate in the local job market. We support them by:

- boosting access to education
- providing bursaries
- promoting quality of education

Enterprise development



Growing and sustaining local enterprises enables them to contribute to employment creation and household income generation. We therefore support small business development.

Community health and wellbeing



Better care for the vulnerable empowers communities to thrive. Our social wellbeing projects include health, infrastructure that supports our focus areas. donations and disaster relief, among others.

Where we are going **Q_Q Anchored in organisational strategy**



For SIOC-CDT to realise our mandate of providing economic benefit for beneficiaries, our organisational strategy is geared to achieve the following strategic outcomes:

Community projects that are successful, with genuine impact.

Diversified income streams that are steadily growing.

A capable organisation able to effectively fulfil its mandate.

A strong and positive brand arounded in its social impact.

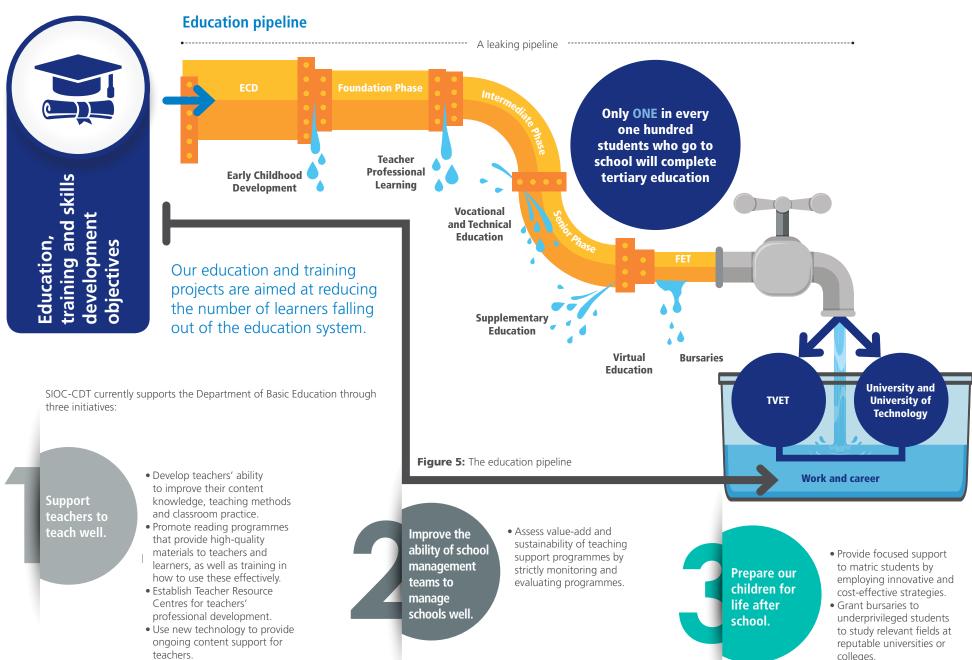
All potential projects must contribute towards strong, self-reliant communities in the future. Projects are identified for their potential to empower communities beyond the life of the mine.

Education and Entrepreneurship our keys to prosperity

The underlying cause of many community challenges is a basic lack of income. Education and entrepreneurship will help families to secure the sustainable income they need to grow and thrive, while our community health and wellbeing plan is aimed at supporting our most vulnerable community members.



Figure 4: How our three focus areas interlink to achieve our purpose



What we intend to achieve under education, training and skills development



Early Childhood Development

- The training of ECD teachers (paying special attention to literacy and numeracy)
- Providing infrastructure for ECD Centres
- Reading programmes have also been implemented in collaboration with Northern Cape and Limpopo Departments of Education



Teacher professional learning

- Strengthen the teacher pipelines
- Improve teachers' qualifications
- Improve teachers' content and pedagogical knowledge (with the key focus on mathematics and science) and
- Enhance management and leadership capacity



Vocation and technical education including bursary scheme

- Continuously identify Training and Skills Development opportunities
- Develop a sound database of eligible young
- Develop a sound database of Training and Skills **Development Providers**
- Guide potential candidates towards existing opportunities
- Liaise with partners to identify training and skills development needs



Supplementary education

- Northern Cape Education Department and the Limpopo Education Department divide the NSC cohort in three groups for supplementary education at holiday schools: lower, middle (60-70%), top achievers (70% and more)
- Top achievers from SIOC beneficiary areas join Department of Science and Technology: Talent Development Programme in Kimberley and Polokwane (a national programme)
- SIOC-CDT is funding supplementary school for middle achievers in the SIOC-CDT beneficiary areas JTG and Tsantsabane (150 learners)
- Holiday schools for rest of the cohort is funded by Northern Cape and Limpopo Education Departments





Enterprise development is a tool to address the socio-economic issues confronting communities. Our entrepreneurship projects promote new ideas and establish new businesses while supporting existing ones.

SIOC-CDT works with partners to help SMMEs establish, expand and improve their businesses. This contribution includes empowering modest and informal income-generating activities that can contribute to the local economy.

During 2019, our Enterprise and Supplier Development strategy was refined in line with four focus areas:

Localisation
Developing a comprehensive local supply base.

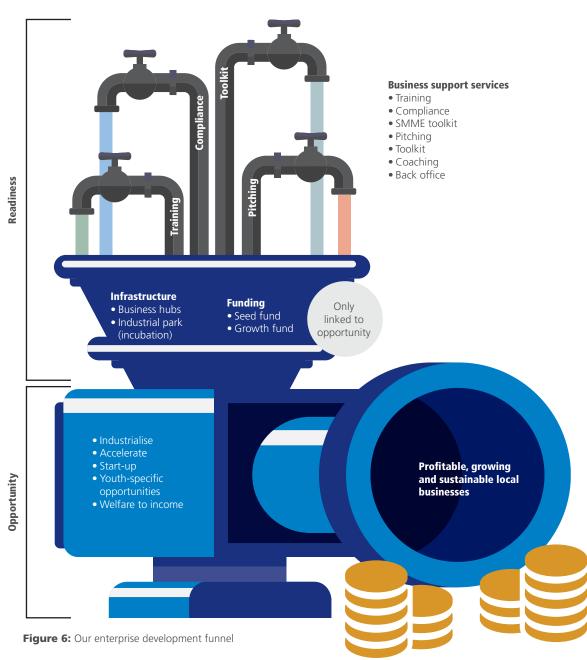
Business development support

Support initiatives to ensure the growth and sustainability of enterprises e.g. training, mentorship, offices, accounting and other shared services.

Procurement transformation

Growth and expansion through procurement and support mechanisms.

Start-up capacity building
Business skills development.



What we intend to achieve under enterprise development

Create an **enabling environment** for SMMEs to grow and thrive

- Provide **business development support** so that SMMEs can innovate and upgrade for growth
- Be a **catalyst** and an enabler of incomegenerating **opportunities** for enterprises
- Strengthen **strategic partnerships** for sustainable and impactful programmes

SIOC-CDT		
Supplier enterprise development		

Enterprise development			Supplier de	evelopment
Training and support for new enterprises to progress into supply chain		SOIC-CDT's programme	Early payments (15%)	
SME incubator programme	Mentorship programme	Training	Access to markets	Access to funding/industry support?
Establish an incubator for new enterprises which will graduate into supply chain	Mentorship programme with internal and external mentors	Tailormade training for each enterprise in line with growth needs	Opportunity to supply SIOC-CDT Medium- to long-term contracts Strategic Planning for growth of contracts so that development plan is in line with growth	Innovative methods to give enterprises access to funding

Figure 7: The enterprise development initiatives

What we intend to achieve under enterprise development continued

Short-term objectives: **Build momentum**



ESD Training

Establish an Enterprise and Supplier Development (ESD) programme to help develop and train SMEs. This will comprise:

- Business Training
- Mentorship
- Networking
- Marketing & Branding
- Industry Workshops



SMME Relief Fund

The Fund has been established to support SIOC-CDT community-based SMMEs. It is intended to assist SMMEs hindered by a lack of income-generating opportunities during lock down; and will return to a seed or start-up fund at a later stage as initially planned.

Medium-term objectives: Accelerate



Procurement portal setup

Develop an SMME Portal with Business Development Support (BDS) components to make the system an interactive platform. The procurement portal provides access opportunities, network and access funding. It will also enable entrepreneurs to market their products and services.



Bizniz in a Box

A youth enterprise programme aimed at the empowerment of unemployed youth in townships and rural areas. The programme, in collaboration with Coca-Cola Beverages South Africa (CCBSA), looks to establish youth-owned SMMEs in the retail sector. The programme targets start-ups with the aim of assisting small businesses to generate income.

Long-term objectives: Sustain



Partnership Model

Access to export markets:

This highlights the need to formalise partnerships with corporates or the private sector to enable SMMEs to gain access to markets.



Infrastructure

The establishment of business hubs with a co-location model in both Thabazimbi and the Northern Cape will provide access to products, services and facilities that will assist local businesses to grow. These hubs will be an ecosystem of BDS services, providing easy access for small businesses.



The Kathu Industrial Park

This project is in partnership with Kumba Iron Ore, Assmang, the Industrial Development Corporation (IDC) and South 32. It is an industrial park in Kathu and its primary objective is to create positive and sustainable socio-economic impact through job creation, community and SMME development, and economic growth – leaving a long-term legacy for the region, well beyond the life of mining operations.



Growth Fund

The Growth Fund is intended to target betterestablished SMMEs for participation in various supply chain opportunities. This self-sustaining fund will grow in value and increase the number of SMMEs it supports. The assumption is that the SMMEs looking to accelerate and industrialise would benefit from the fund





The Trust continually builds the base for our education and enterprise development goals by executing community health and wellbeing projects for our most vulnerable community members, including the elderly and people living with disability, and the unemployed.

Our community health and wellbeing initiatives cover a wide scope of community upliftment projects, such as:

Health

Wellbeing

Infrastructure improvements

Emergency assistance*

Many of our community health and wellbeing projects are commitments made prior to refreshing our strategy in 2018. For example, we invested in primary healthcare services and facilities. This broadened access for remote communities, who would otherwise have had to travel far distances for life-saving treatment. Our preventive and lifestyle initiatives are intervention programmes that complement the National Department of Health's efforts to educate communities about healthy lifestyles, staying in good health and managing chronic conditions. These interventions are designed to promote:



Hygienic and safe environments



Public awareness of alcoholism and drug dependency, sexual health, and nutrition



Immunisation with, for example, new malaria medication



Healthy family relationships



Infrastructural and clinical equipment support



At present, our intention is to complete the existing projects that SIOC-CDT initiated prior to refreshing the Trust's strategy.

Re A Fola in Tsantsabane is expected to be completed in March 2020

Capacity building was approved in August 2018 and will be completed in August 2021

Dibeng Youth Centre was approved in 2018 and will be completed in 2021

SIOC-CDT is currently in the process of developing and approving a formalised Social Wellbeing strategy.

* Provision is made annually for ad hoc needs such as dealing with emergencies. disasters and unforeseen challenges within communities.



STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

Overview and highlights

During 2018, we launched an intensive stakeholder engagement process involving community roadshows, surveys and interviews. Our community engagement continued apace during 2019 and included business forums and meetings with traditional and municipal leaders.

The new community development programme was also discussed with relevant authorities, including municipal councils and the Northern Cape Members of Executive Councils (MECs) for Health and Education, respectively. Our refreshed strategy was well received, and we formed several partnerships with government councils and departments.



Grassroots engagement

Stakeholder engagement is ongoing and we remain committed to community feedback through roadshows and report-backs.
Stakeholders are regularly invited to participate through adverts, pamphlets, notices, community invitations and, in some instances, on-the-ground mobilisation such as loudhailing. We also aired regular adverts on the local community radio station in the Northern Cape, Kurara FM.

We are committed to engaging with stakeholders and we have continued to do so in 2019 through conducting ward-based visits; quarterly focus groups engagements with the business community, youth and traditional leaders; and giving feedback to local municipal councils and working groups. We also hold project-specific engagements with government departments, including a monthly meeting with the Project Steering Committee (PSC).



Stakeholder Day 2019

Our annual Stakeholder Day took place on 3 December 2019 in the Ga-Segonyana Local Municipality. This event was hosted as part of our continued efforts to be visible and build relations with beneficiary communities. The event saw the trustees and the executive management of SIOC-CDT come together with representatives of provincial and local government, development partners, community groups and civil society, all of us having the common goal of advancing sustainable community development.

The Stakeholders Day served as a platform for SIOC-CDT's leadership to respond to comments made and concerns raised by beneficiaries during the year. We also shared our new strategy and approach to development.

During the event, the CEO presented SIOC-CDT's activities for the year and their impact. Our honest reporting, which acknowledged our shortcomings during the year, was well received by the community.



Community representatives' elections

In response to suggestions by communities during the 2018 stakeholder consultations, we filled three vacancies for community representatives to serve on the SIOC-CDT Board of Trustees. We are pleased to welcome Peace Lesewane, Tebogo Kotsedi and Clement Itumeleng to the Board of Trustees. Tragically, a month after Clement Itumeleng was appointed, he passed away.

Elections took place on 16 November 2019, at 19 polling stations across the John Taolo Gaetsewe (JTG) and Gamagara districts. The Independent Electoral Commission provided support and oversight of the process, ensuring transparency, impartiality and integrity.

To ensure the transparency and accuracy of the results, oversight body the Independent Elections Facilitators of Southern Africa was appointed to facilitate the voting process.



Improving brand perception

We are pleased to report that communities are becoming increasingly aware of and familiar with SIOC-CDT. Community members generally approve of our strategies and SIOC-CDT aims to be a respectful, considerate and accessible organisation.

We are gaining a reputation for defining ourselves through our actions, and not just our words.

STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT FY2019 continued

While our beneficiary communities are our most important stakeholder groups, SIOC-CDT maintains relations with several partners, local and provincial government organisations, and community groups to fulfil our mandate effectively. SIOC-CDT engaged with the following key stakeholders during the 2019 financial year:

KEY LOCAL GOVERNMENT **STAKEHOLDERS** STRATEGIC ALLIANCES JTG Local House of Traditional Leaders **Anglo American Gamagara Local Municipality Kumba Iron Ore Company Tsantsabane Local Municipality Kathu Solar Plant** Joe Morolong Local Municipality **JTG Developmental Trust** Thabazimbi Local Municipality and **Ga-Segonyana Local BUSINESS FORUMS AND** 0 0 **PROVINCIAL WORKING GROUPS GOVERNMENT** Business sector working group **Department of Health** (Gamagara cluster) SIOC-CDT Business Sector Working **Department of Education Group (JTG Cluster) Northern Cape Department of** SIOC-CDT Business Sector Working Group (Tsantsabane Cluster) **Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs** SIOC-CDT Business Sector Working **Northern Cape Department of Roads** and Public Works **Group (Thabazimbi Cluster) Business Forums in NC**

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PERFORMANCE SA MAP



28

The number of projects in implementation

R417.4 million

Approved value of active projects (portfolio)

R61.2 million

YTD 4Q2019 expenditure

11%

Requiring attention

13

Number of newly approved projects

R234.9 million

Value of projects approved in FY2019

2

Number of completed feasibility studies in FY2019

1

Number of ongoing feasibility studies

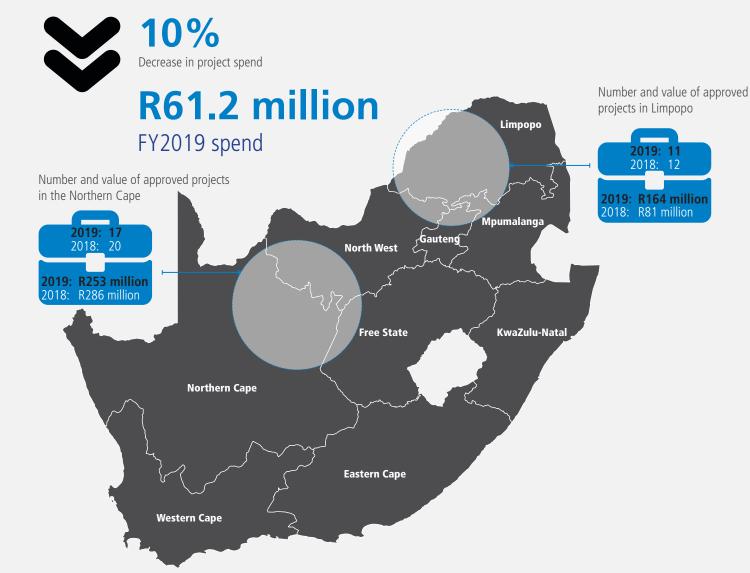


Figure 8 An overview of SIOC-CDT's community development projects and spending

PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS



Grade 12 Enrichment Classes – Thabazimbi and Tsantsabane



PROBLEM

Prior to 2017, National Senior Certificate (NSC) results for the six schools offering Grade 12 were very poor. Some schools, like Mabogopedi, averaged a 35% pass rate with no learners eligible for Bachelor's enrolment.



PROJECT OBJECTIVES

To fund school holiday camps for enrichment classes for all Grade 12 learners in the beneficiary communities, coordinated by the best teachers in the communities over a two-year period. Career exhibitions were also included. The project aimed to:

- Improve the low end-of-the-year examination of Grade 12 in the identified schools in Thabazimbi and Tsantsabane circuits and the Langberg High School in Olifantshoek
- Increase the learners' access to higher education and the job market
- Benefit approximately 567 school learners by enabling them to grasp concepts missed during formal classes in the term so that they can approach the final exams with confidence, and by giving them access to the best teachers in the district.



OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

1 263 learners

from mostly Q1-3 schools wrote exams with confidence

Matric pass rates improved by 10%

to an average of 76.54% among the 24 schools supported

Bachelor passes among these schools also improved significantly

by 35.28% to 65.7%

The most significant improvement was seen in the 13 Joe Morolong schools supported for the first time:

The pass rate improved by 16.41% to 77.58% and Bachelor pass rates increased by 119.83% to 37.5%



SUPPLEMENTARY EDUCATION PROGRAMME ('HOLIDAY SCHOOLS')

- Support rendered to Grade 12 learners at the following beneficiary areas:
- Thabazimbi enrichment classes
- Tsantsabane enrichment classes
- Joe Morolong career exhibition and weekend classes
- Northern Cape top achievers (grades 10, 11, 12)
- Approximately 2 500 learners benefitted from the programme

This initiative contributed to the improvement of NSC results, especially in the John Taolo Gaetsewe District.

Joe Morolong Career Exhibition



PROBLEM

The Grade 12 career exhibition is an initiative to provide much-needed information about post-school careers and employment opportunities, as well as to make information available to learners so they can plan their careers in a better way.



PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- To increase the number of skilled, marketable youth, which will see a decrease in unemployment in beneficiary communities
- To offer learners the opportunity to consider their future and interact with various avenues of employment, training and further education



OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

Of the 24 schools (1 263 Grade 12s – mostly Quintile 1 – 3) we supported:

10% increase

overall pass rate to 76.54%

65.7% increase

in average bachelor pass rate to 35.28% across all communities

Biggest improvement

experienced with the 13 Joe Morolong schools (mostly rural)



Early Childhood Development Support Project



PROBLEM

The underdevelopment of children, resulting from the learning environment at home and in the community, leads to children entering the mainstream education system unprepared. Early Childhood Development (ECD) has been identified as a key priority to resolve this crisis. In the John Taolo Gaetsewe District, the main cause of the crisis is the lack of qualified ECD practitioners.



PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- To ensure that 40 ECD practitioners obtain a Level 4 qualification with the Custoda Trust
- To ensure that 28 ECD practitioners obtain a Level 5 qualification from North-West University
- To improve learners' educational outcomes in the Thabazimbi circuit. Ten schools and associated ECD sites have been identified as SIOC-CDT supported schools
- To equip skilled ECD practitioners to work at safe and conducive ECD sites
- To ensure that educators are motivated, competent and effective
- To have 60 competent graduates in 24 months



OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

Management assessment

of all ECD centres for work done since the inception of the project

Advocacy

for teacher assessments

Curriculum workshop

for school principals

Competent and qualified

practitioners

Increased numbers

of children attending ECD centres, thereby increasing numeracy and literacy skills

Personnel who are able to implement the

ECD curriculum

Health and safety

compliance



Bursary Project



OVERALL PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- Empower financially disadvantaged youth from the SIOC-CDT beneficiary communities by providing them with the opportunity to obtain a qualification at a higher education institution (HEI).
- Provide bursary beneficiaries with financial and psycho-social support to unlock and maximise their potential, enabling them to complete their qualification.
- Pull together and set aside resources to maximise and ensure the sustainability of the scheme and the continuous development of local skills in SIOC-CDT beneficiary communities.
- Strengthen linkages between secondary schools and HEIs, influencing the academic curricula to be aligned to the requirements of the local labour market within the SIOC-CDT beneficiary communities.
- Address skills shortages, as identified in the annual Sector Skills Planning reports, by increasing the pool of young talent.



OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

12 students graduated

during the 2019 academic year

3 of the graduates are qualified educators

employed in the SIOC-CDT beneficiary communities

1 of the graduates is enrolled for BCom Accounting Honours

(sponsored by SIOC-CDT) for the 2020 academic year



PROJECT PROGRESS

We commenced 2019 with 73 bursary students registered in various institutions of higher learning, with 12 qualifying during the year. Of the 73 students, 32 were recruited for the 2019 cohort. The Board has approved funding for 60 additional students in 2020.

The SIOC-CDT Bursary scheme made provision for:

- Full registration and tuition fees
- Accommodation
- Books
- Laptops, backpacks and a Microsoft Office licence for each student
- · A monthly stipend



PROJECT OUTCOMES

Increased

awareness and knowledge of tertiary opportunities

Increased

number of students enrolling at institutions of higher education

Increased

number of students who complete their studies in a timely manner

SciMathUS Programme



OBJECTIVE

The main objective of the SciMathUS programme is to create a second opportunity for educationally disadvantaged learners to enter higher education studies in mathematics-, science- and commerce-related fields. The year-long programme allows students to improve their NSC marks, enabling them to reapply for admission into HEIs. The programme encompasses a holistic, intensive academic programme and includes a mentorship programme. It provides academic literacy and psycho-social support to bridge the gap between school and university, preparing them for study success.



PROJECT OUTCOMES

All 14 students

who participated improved their maths and physical science results

All 14 learners

qualified for STEM-related programmes in higher education

Most applied for National Student Financial Aid Scheme bursaries for 2020, while

four were awarded 2020 SIOC-CDT bursaries



Teacher Professional Programmes



PROBLEM

Year on year, various reports rate South African learners as being the weakest in mathematics. This point is further highlighted by global comparisons, such as the World Economic Forum's *Global Information Technology Report* (2014), which ranked the quality of mathematics and science education in South Africa in last place (148th) out of all the countries ranked; and the quality of South Africa's overall education system at 146th out of 148 countries.

Nationally, low scores achieved in mathematics and science are of ongoing concern. As shown in the Annual National Assessments (ANA) results (Table 1), Grade 9 mathematics scores are particularly low, and this grade serves as an entry point to the Further Education and Training (FET) phase (grades 10 to 12).



PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- Identify 85 senior and FET phase teachers from all five communities willing to get sponsorship of the Advanced Diploma in Education in Maths and Science take up one of the following programmes:
- ECD level 4 & Grade R diploma.
- To continue to sponsor 72 teachers to attain a B.Ed.
 Degree in Mathematics, English and Foundation at Rhodes University and complete their final year.
- Enhance the subject content knowledge so that teachers are competent in their delivery of the curriculum.
- Develop an understanding of the essence of the critical outcomes in the teaching and learning of mathematics and physical sciences, as outlined in the Curriculum Assessment Policy Statement (CAPS).
- Support both the competence and confidence of teachers to effectively teach mathematics and physical sciences by enhancing content knowledge and pedagogical knowledge.
- Incorporate e-learning technologies in the classroom.



OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

Contact sessions

throughout the year

Enhanced pedagogical

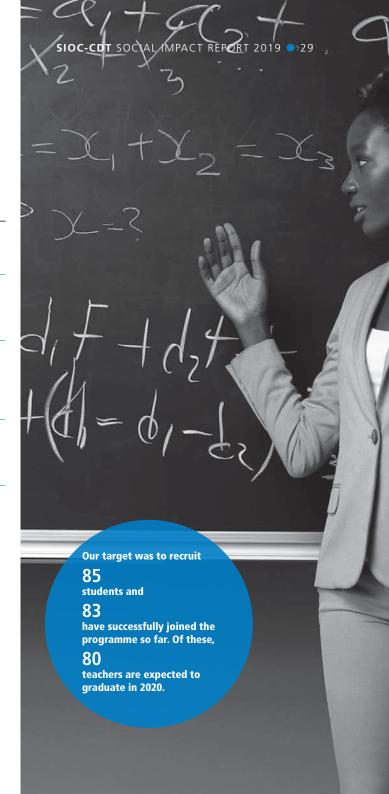
content knowledge within all content areas

An improved ability

to plan and implement quality learning strategies, activities and assessments to improve teaching and learning

An improved ability

to monitor and evaluate the teaching and learning to ensure quality learning





Enterprise

Thabazimbi Business Hub



PROBLEM

When Kumba Iron Ore's mining operations in Thabazimbi came to an end in 2015, we understood that this would have dire social and economic consequences in the community. The impacts we foresaw included major job losses and the migration of technical skills from Thabazimbi as a result of workers leaving the community to seek iob opportunities.

Business clusters are important for both entrepreneurs and the businesses they lead. Aside from bringing people together, which can accelerate innovation and growth, the clusters also encourage a diverse mix of ideas and opinions. The Thabazimbi Business Hub affords local SMMEs the opportunity to access various developmental interventions through collaborative and coordinated Business Development Support

By partnering with select anchor companies, such as Anglo Platinum, Microsoft and the Youth Employment Service (YES), the Thabazimbi Business Hub has the potential to take on a life of its own – especially in light of the opportunities available to them to collaborate with sector-based incubators looking to produce the next unicorn companies. This select group of incubation programmes act as magnets that can redefine an area or even create a whole new cluster with a new wave of affiliated businesses. The result will be the birth of new industries in the community with high job-creation potential.



PROJECT OBJECTIVES

To set up a business hub in Thabazimbi to promote Enterprise Development initiatives for SMMEs over a period of five years.

The Thabazimbi Business Hub is a one-stop shop for SMMEs. It offers access to computers, the internet, business facilities, a boardroom, business support, workshops, funding. networking and much more.

The hub provides support to emerging entrepreneurs, small business owners and individuals starting their own businesses, who are residents of Thabazimbi. The hub can also link entrepreneurs with the National Youth Development Agency (NYDA), the Small Enterprise Development Agency (SEDA), and the Small Enterprise Finance Agency (SEFA).





OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

15 women-owned businesses

were supported with business equipment worth R600 000 through the SEDA Integrated Medium Enterprise Development Programme (IMEDP)

Funding facilitation through the Business Hub:

6 SMMEs

funded via grant and loan funding



Business training and outreach programmes in 2019 hosted and facilitated by the hub

Training programmes	Number of attendees	Impact reported	
SEDA (IMEDP)	180 women-owned businesses (formal and informal)	15 businesses received equipment to the value of R680 000	
Small Business Seminar (transport industry)	69 businesses	The seminar was hosted by the taxi industry. The aim was to find collaborative efforts with government to grow the taxi industry and make it a more inclusive environment for youth and women to participate in	
NYDA SYB training	60 youth-owned SMMEs attended over four quarters	Training focused on development of commercial business plans	
Bizniz in a Box Pitch	83 youth-owned SMEs pitched their concept	27 businesses were offered start-up funding and equipment to launch small businesses	
SEDA costing and pricing training	20 SMEs	Companies selected from the Godisang/ SIOC-CDT database	
Google and digital skills training	25 SMEs	Programme hosted by Microsoft to offer NQF Level 2 ICT training	
CIPC / CIDB Workshop	43 emerging contractors	Workshop on grading and contract financing	
Total number of SMEs trained in 2019 480 SMEs			

Companies assisted with business registration and compliance in 2019

Type of assistance	Number of entities
Business registration	49 SMEs
	35 were from the Bizniz in a Box programme
BBBEE registration	12 SMEs
SARS/Tax compliance	3 SMEs
Total number of SMEs assisted	64

Bizniz in a Box



PROBLEM

Given the current economic landscape, prospects for growth and development are limited. Through the Bizniz in a Box programme, young adults are given an opportunity to sustain themselves through self-employment, thereby securing their livelihoods and the wellbeing of their families.

Exposure to the programme offers an opportunity for growth and development, as well as a chance to own a micro-business. Youths are encouraged to start thinking differently about other opportunities outside their spaza shop, such as opening up a franchised business.



PROJECT OBJECTIVE

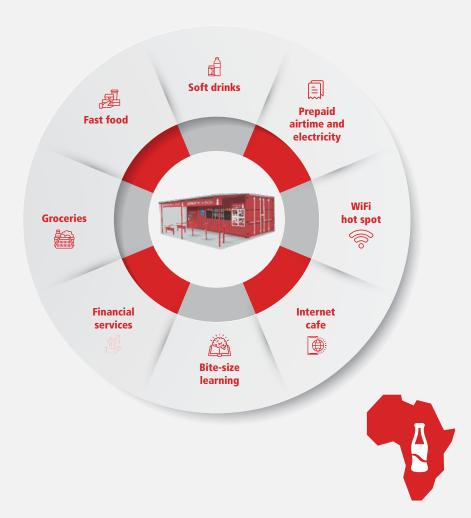
To establish 30 youth-owned SMMEs operating in the retail sector.

The Bizniz in a Box Youth Empowerment Programme was approved in SIOC-CDT at the end of 2017 and is currently being implemented in Thabazimbi. The aim is to promote the development of self-driven young people, creating access to the mainstream economy – not as job seekers, but as job creators.

By running these spaza shops, young entrepreneurs can contribute directly to the development of their communities through the growth of their respective businesses. Their success will ultimately determine the success of the programme and will enable the prosperity of others following in their footsteps.

There are various components needed to make the programme and enterprises sustainable i.e. distribution, credit facility for restocking, banking solution, connectivity, and business development support. We are currently working closely with Coca-Cola Beverages South Africa as a funding partner, though there is scope for bringing more partners on board.

Start-up package





OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

In 2019,

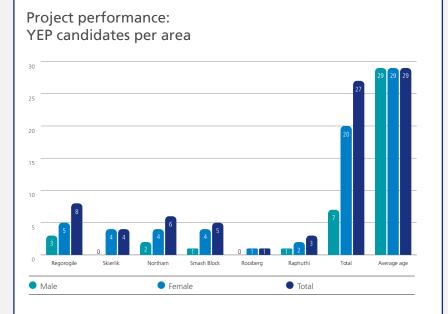
18 outlets were operating,

Total funding facilitated through the hub in 2019

with each trader supported through various business development services.

Funder	Type of business	Number of beneficiaries	Type of fund	Value of total funds
NYDA	Youth-owned Enterprises	4 SMMEs	Grant funding	R680 000 across four enterprises
SEFA	Water manufacturing and bottling business	1 owner	Loan funding	R275 000
		3 workers		
Andrew & Lowu (Private lender)	Trucking and logistics	1 owner	Contract financing	R1.6 million





Trade rollout record:

R2 280 275

	Completed	Underway	Outstanding
Concrete slab	18	9	0
Container	16	2	9
Electricity	2	14	11
Alarm	2	14	11
Insurance	16	0	11
Equipment	16	0	11
Trading stock	15	1	11
Mentorship	0	15	12



Community Health and Wellbeing Project highlights

Re A Fola – 2019/20 Tsantsabane



PROBLEM

SIOC-CDT funded the Re A Fola project in response to the growing need for access to healthcare facilities in the Tsantsabane district.



PROJECT OBJECTIVE

The goal of the Re A Fola health promotion project is to improve the health status of the five remote locations and three clinic facilities within the Tsantsabane local municipality, with special focus on the vulnerable, the elderly and children. In doing so, we aim to reduce common causes of death. A decreasing mortality rate, increasing general awareness of health status, and a decrease in lifestyle diseases are some of the indicators of the impact and effectiveness of the project.

The multi-disciplinary Re A Fola team, provided by the Department of Health, comprises an optometrist, a dietician, dental practitioners, professional nurses, an occupational therapist, a speech therapist and a community healthcare worker. They provide dentistry, ophthalmology, cervical screenings, HIV testing and counselling services, and lifestyle diseases screening.

For our flagship Re A Fola project in **Thabazimbi** we procured a lens-cutting machine with lenses and frames. Optometrists are able to cut the lenses and fit these into the frames after the refraction.

Re A Fola Thabazimbi issued 862 spectacles in 2019.





OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

Handover of a much-needed

dental chair

Equipping of a mobile clinic

(optometry, dental and general)

Rendering of

optometrist services,

with spectacles issued to patients

Promotion of health campaign

conducted in five villages at the Tsantsabane Local Municipality, including eye and dental screening, Pap smear and HIV counselling and testing (HCT)

- The first visit was conducted from 15 to 19 July, and 133 dental screenings, 17 eye screenings and 33 HIV & Counselling (HCT) tests took place
- The second visits were conducted from 19 to 22 August
- The third visits were conducted from 16 to 20 September

Use of mobile clinics

to provide logistical support for ZF Mgcawu District visits by the Department of Health to remote Tsantsabane

The first Re A Fola initiative closed out on 14 August 2019

Re A	A Fola statistics for	Total	
#	Category	Description	To date (2.0)
1		Dental screening	640
	Dental	Extraction done (primary and secondary)	572
	Der	Consultation for exfoliating teeth	3
		Referrals to Upington	41
2	2	Total tested	255
		Require glasses	147
	Eye screening	Cataracts	48
		Conjunctivitus	6
		Allergic conjunctivitis	0
	Eye	Corneal dystrophy	0
		Myopia	0
		Glaucoma	53
		Other, i.e. pale disc	63
3	Pap smear done		19
4	HCT tested	Total tested	89
		Negative	87
		Positive	2

PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS continued

Capacity Building for Children with a Disability (CABDIC)



PROBLEM

Most schools in the Northern Cape are unable to cater for children with disabilities. Capacity building of people with disabilities (PWL) can make the difference between isolation and exclusion from every aspect of life, and to them becoming agents of change.

PROJECT OBJECTIVES



The project focuses on early intervention among children with a disability and on capacity building in the community through self-help initiatives and awareness raising. CABDIC aims to empower PWD and their family members by using existing resources in the community to improve their capacity to participate in society.

Project goals include:

- Procuring mobility devices and a special equipped van
- Training and mentoring across two clusters covering 18 sites
- Conducting disability campaigns and improving awareness for communities and NGOs
- Mapping a disability resource and referral pathway
- Providing inclusive ECD centre caregiver training and on-site mentorship



OUTCOMES ACHIEVED

There were a number of patients on backlog who required wheelchairs. Our goal was to clear the backlog and to capacitate therapists with skills for seating children with disabilities and fixing the old devices. The service provider mentored the university students studying to be therapists who were providing community services.

Purchasing equipment for a

customised mobile wheelchair

repair workshop

Production of

50 wheelchairs

during 2019

Restoration of

71 wheelchairs

Conducting various

campaigns and awareness drives

for communities and NGOs, including

- Kings and Priest De Aar Ndinogona Training Phase 2 7 and October
- Emmanuel DCC Kuruman Ndinogona Training Phase 3 14 and 15 October
- Emmanuel DCC Kuruman Let's talk disability 16 October
- Emmanuel DCC Kuruman Parent Day 19 October
- Learamele SS Mothibistad Ndinogona Training Phase 3 17 and 18 October



KANAKO SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY continued

Our project highlights 2019

Mandela Day: Emanuel Day Care Centre

As part of the SIOC-CDT culture, we honour the charitable spirit of Nelson Mandela each year in July. In FY2019 we focused our Kanako resources on refurbishing a dilapidated Day Care Centre in Ga-Segonyana.

The Emmanuel Day Care Centre is a disability centre and creche situated In Kuruman-Wrenchville. It caters for 11 children between 7 and 13 years old and 21 creche children aged 0 - 6. The centre has 3 trained practitioners, 2 caregivers, as well as a cook, a gardener and a cleaner. In March 2018, the centre was burned down by fire caused by lighting, as confirmed by forensics report. They had received toy donations and a structure, but the structure was incomplete and still needed doors, plastering, windows, along with the installation of frames, ceiling and flooring.

We designated a builder to complete the initial construction and major installations prior to Mandela Day 2019, with SIOC-CDT employees assisting with final touch-ups on 18 July. On-site activities undertaken by the SIOC-CDT team included painting, cleaning, and installing doors and glass under the builder's supervision. Our Centurion and Kathu based employees participated in the initiative.

Sanitary towel drive

Millions of South African schoolgirls do not have access to sanitary pads, because they cannot afford them. For many girls from impoverished backgrounds, the onset of puberty marks a sharp decline in school attendance, even resulting in dropping out of school completely, due to the lack of sanitary towels. Girls often use unhygienic alternatives to sanitary towels, including newspapers, which puts them at high risk of infection.

SIOC-CDT therefore established the Sanitary Towel Drive to focus on the provision of sanitary pads to female learners in the Joe Morolong and the Tsantsabane Local Municipalities. The sanitary towel drive was launched on 22 August 2018. The campaign aimed to provide of sanitary towels to 765 female learners in identified schools in the Tsantsabane Local Municipality and the JTG District.

SIOC-CDT consulted the John Taolo Gaetsewe (JTG) and ZF Mgcawu Districts' Departments of Education to identify schools that require such a programme and do not have other sponsors or sanitary towel drives.

Back-to-school shoe drive

Not having school shoes impacts in thousands of children's school attendance in South Africa. SIOC-CDT's school shoe drive aims to reduce learner absence by providing school shoes to those who do not have.

The first round of this annual programme will benefit 335 learners across the Tsantsabane and JTG municipalities, particularly the Joe

To identify schools who would benefit the most from this drive, and to avoid duplication of efforts, SIOC-CDT worked closely with local and national government, as well as other development partners. The Trust also considers funding requests from communities verified by the Department of Education. SIOC-CDT will continue to monitor and measure where this drive can have the greatest impact as the project unfolds.





















Carlo Greyling





First National Bank



Information Technology

I am currently a Software Engineer / Java Developer for a large South African company.

SIOC-CDT provided me with the necessary funds needed in order to study a degree at university. It made a huge difference in my life since I would not have been able to study otherwise.

// I am very grateful to SIOC-CDT for providing me with the opportunity to study and to acquire my degree.

Lecholo Nametsegang



Dithakong Village



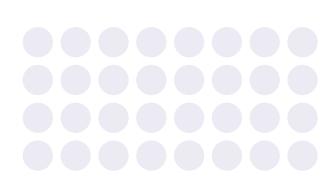
Motshwarakgole Intermediate School



Education

I was born and bred in Dithakong. I went to Sol Plaatje University and SIOC-CDT funded me on my third year. They made the burden less heavy on my financial side. They paid for my studies, stationery and also the laptop. They also checked on our emotional well-being. I was happy because my mother no longer had to send money for my basic needs and other essentials. I was able to also assist at home

I have seen blankets for the older people. I have seen masks here at our school. This shows that SIOC-CDT assists in most aspects. I am a happy SIOC-CDT beneficiary.









Bursary





Jonedine van der Merwe





North-West University



Chemical Engineering

I am currently in my first year of my master's degree at North-West University. I am majoring in Chemical engineering and intend to finish my studies in 2021. After finishing my postgraduate studies. I am planning to go back to Kathu and work at the mine while contributing to my community. Thanks to you, I am one step closer to reaching my education and career goals.

SIOC-CDT helped me financially by funding my undergraduate studies that entailed tuition fees, monthly stipends, housing and handbook fees.

Receiving the bursary meant a lot to me. In matric, I worked very hard to obtain a bursary since my parents told me they would not be able to help me financially to pursue my

education the following year. I applied for a variety of bursary programs all over South Africa and one after the other turned me down. I tried to stay positive and decided to apply to the North-west University even though I did not have a bursary yet at that stage. The University accepted me and luckily SIOC-CDT awarded me a bursary. That was truly the best day of my life. Without their help I would not have completed my undergraduate studies nor have been able to continue with my postgraduate studies. I am so grateful to them.

Dear SIOC-CDT, my lifelong dream of attending University is moving forward, thanks to generous educational bursarships like yours. Since being named one of the recipients of the SIOC-CDT Bursarship, my dream became a reality at the Northwest University Potchefstroom campus. The bursary allowed me to earn skills that will serve the engineering, research and mining industry following my graduation. Thank you personally for your generosity: I am committed to my education and my field of study, and one step closer to becoming a successful engineer.

PROJECT TESTIMONIALS continued







Bursary







Dr Cerenus Pfeiffer (Manager: Teacher Professional Learning Mathematics facilitator)



Stellenbosch University



SUNCEP (Centre for Pedagogy at Stellenbosch University)



Education

SUNCEP offers full qualifications and accredited short courses to in-service teachers in Mathematics, Natural and Physical and Life Sciences, as well as different management courses to school leaders and district officials. We offer the ADE programme to teachers in SIOC-CDT's beneficiary areas of Northern Cape and Thabazimbi. Some teachers' content and pedagogical knowledge is low, and the Advanced Diplomas strengthen and enhance their existing specialisation in Mathematics and Science.

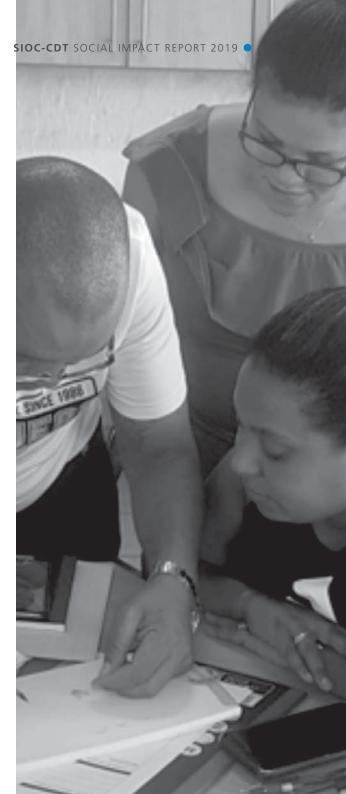
SIOC-CDT fully funded 79 teachers in 3 ADE programmes for 2019 and 2020:

• Advanced Diploma in Education: Senior Phase Mathematics Teaching

- Advanced Diploma in Education: Further Education And Training Phase Mathematics Teaching
- Advanced Diploma in Education: Senior Phase Natural Science Teaching

From a survey conducted by our unit with the beneficiaries of this project at the end of 2019, initial findings indicate that all the respondents perceive the course to be beneficial to their content and pedagogical needs. Many have already begun to implement their new knowledge and pedagogies into their teaching and have noted the positive change in their confidence and ability to teach the content to their learners. They also report on the positive behaviour and improved learning among their learners.

Thank you for funding these teachers. We can see how they grew. Continue funding projects of this nature.



PROJECT TESTIMONIALS continued









Bizniz in a Box













2



Mahadi Marylouis Hlalele

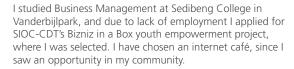




Technimo Enterprise



Enterprise Development



They founded our programme/business. It made my business easier because I was provided with all the equipment I needed. I was overwhelmed, since I wanted to be an entrepreneur.

Thank you for giving us the opportunity as youth. It means a lot and may you continue to change people's life.





Thabazimbi



Trading & Projects



Enterprise Development

Phenyoentle Trading & Projects mainly focuses on the sale of fast food. We sell ready prepared meals such as kota, plates and chips. SIOC-CDT provided us with a container to operate from, which means that we have a stable location to operate from.

We appreciate the assistance we receive from the organisation. Keep on doing it for others.

























Deben Youth Centre



loveLife



Community Health and Wellbeing: Youth Development

My name is Floyd Mpolokeng, born in Ritchie (a small town 35 km next to Kimberly). I am working for loveLife, serving as a centre manager for the Deben Youth Centre – a project funded by SIOC-CDT.

Youth within Deben are facing certain social ills, including alcohol and drug abuse, which lead to a high school drop-out rate, unplanned pregnancies amongst teenagers, social crime amongst youth, and unemployment. SIOC-CDT heeded to the call from the municipality to address these social ills faced by the youth of Deben.

I was then selected and given an opportunity to be at the forefront of managing the loveLife programmes through the Youth Centre to address all these social ills. Being entrusted as a manager came with a lot of responsibility, especially if it is linked at making a change within the society of Deben. I felt overwhelming as young person that was entrusted with this wonderful opportunity. The position awakened my interest on furthering my studies in management.

The activeness of the centre as a hub that promotes youth health and skills development led to SIOC-CDT and Gamagara Municipality proposing to extend the Youth Centre programmes to Olifantshoek and Mapoteng communities. The adequate financial support we receive on a monthly and quarterly basis showcase that SIOC-CDT really cares about future of our youth.

**On behalf of the Youth of Deben and loveLife, I just want to thank SIOC-CDT for allowing me an opportunity to inspire change and promote a healthy and active lifestyle amongst young people. I also want to thank them for their continuous support and involvement in community development. I can truly say that they have defined themselves through their actions and not just words. Thank you, SIOC-CDT.





Re A Fola













Otsilegomang Maroro



Maramane, Lohathlha



Personal



My name is Otsilegomang Maroro. I live my wife here in Maramane and my children are attending school in Kuruman I'm working for Almenta logistics for four to five years now.

SIOC-CDT helped me with eyeglasses. SIOC-CDT and Re A Fola made it possible to get a prescription glasses. I was extremely happy when I get the news that I'm one the beneficiaries of SIOC-CDT and Re A Fola. My job was under threat because more often I was failing eye tests at work, but since I receive glasses I have a clear vision and I'm happy.

My wife also had toothache that was so painful, but through Re A Fola the bad teeth have been removed and she got medicine.

I personally want to thank SIOC-CDT, and Re A Fola, and I wish they could have a permanent office in Maramane to continue to help our community on a daily basis.



Malebo Motshumi



Maramane, Lohathlha



Personal



My name is Malebo Motshumi. I live with my children and grandchildren in Maramane. I own a small bottle store that I use for an income.

SIOC-CDT helped me to get eyeglasses. I was able to get prescription glasses through SIOC-CDT and Re A Fola. I was very happy because I was unable to see well and I could not assist my children with their homework. I could not see the television clear or count money correctly.

SIOC-CDT and Re A Fola also helped me with my child when she had a toothache. They were able to give her medicine and remove the bad teeth.

II I would like to thank SIOC-CDT very much and to ask them to continue helping us and to build a permanent clinic that can assist us every day.

PROJECT TESTIMONIALS continued







Thabazimbi Hospital







Bele Khathu



Thabazimbi Hospital (Allied section)



Government



I am an optometrist working for Thabazimbi Hospital since 2011.

SIOC-CDT bought a cutting lens machine which is really helping the hospital and surrounding district hospitals. Having our own cutting lens machine makes our patients not to wait for a long time for their spectacles since we do them here. We were using one lab for the whole province.

I feel so much happy that my patients are happy too. The machine is making a serious difference since they don't wait to get their spectacles long. Thank you so much for doing this for us, we really appreciate it.











School uniforms and shoes, and sanitary towels



Molebogeng Lekgoba



Kagung village



Vlakfontein Intermediate School



I am Molebogeng Lekgoba, a teacher at Vlakfontein Intermediate School in Kagung. I joined the school five years ago and have been serving in various committees, including health and safety, wellness and learner support. I enjoy working and helping learners who are having challenges that can be a barrier to their development and learning. I am very much interested in their progress. I believe shaping up a child is better when it is done while they are still very young (Lore lo ojwa le sa le metsi).

Vlakfontein Intermediate School has an enrolment of 982 learners and has won trophies in music, cricket, athletics, netball and soccer.

As the school there are challenges that we face on a daily basis and this is affecting them negatively and disturb their academic performance.

School uniform and shoes

Experience taught us that when a child lacks shoes or uniform, he / she feels like they don't belong and this makes them lose school spirit. With uniform on no one can tell the status of your home. They often feel like they are not part of the school and they end up forming gangs or end up bunking school. Sometimes they become bullies to prevent being laughed by others.

II It is not just a pair of shoes but a way of saying, 'You are not alone and there is someone out there who cares and believes in you. You are not alone in this journey, we can walk together.'

For sanitary towels we can say that SIOC-CDT restored the confidence and pride in our growing girls. They will be able handle themselves better during menstruation knowing they are prepared and have essentials. The self-esteem of our girls has been restored.

PROJECT TESTIMONIALS continue



Most of the time being in uniform encourages discipline. A uniform teaches our learners that they are equal and have equal opportunities to succeed.

Sanitary towels

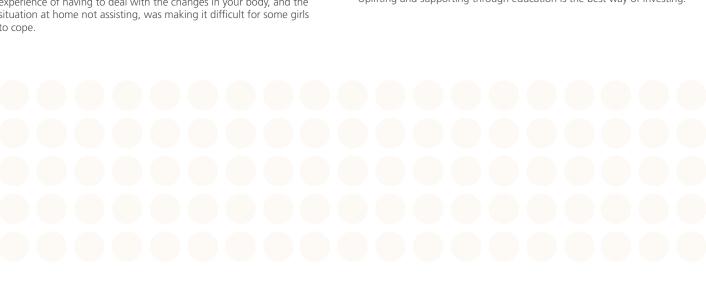
The other challenge we had was sanitary pads for girls. Girls would come and ask permission to go home because they were menstruating and we can imagine if it is something that has to happen every month how many days they will lose in a year only for being in periods. Female teachers would try to help from their pockets there and then, but it was not enough as there were those who were embarrassed to even ask for help. I remember our principal asking me to make a pads donation box where teachers would drop in pads to help with the problem. The painful experience of having to deal with the changes in your body, and the situation at home not assisting, was making it difficult for some girls to cope.

How SIOC-CDT helped

SIOC-CDT helped the school a lot when they donated shoes and sanitary towels to our learners. We don't have many absentees that are related to not having shoes or girls asking to leave early due to menstruation. Bad behaviour and formation of gangs decreased as more of learners now start to feel as part of the school.

A message for SIOC-CDT

Thank you so much for giving our school shoes and sanitary pads. Let it be the start of a brighter future for the community. Keep on doing the good job because as you help the kids, you are building the future nation that will know you are not wasting when you plough back to the community. Uplifting and supporting through education is the best way of investing.





PROJECT TESTIMONIALS continued

Rebuilding the **Emmanuel Day Care of Disability** and Crèche





Lena Moos



Wrenchville, Kuruman



Emmanuel Day Care of Disability and Crèche



Education

Emmanuel started in 2006 with two children, growing to 22 children over the years. We provide skills and engage them in activities that promotes wellbeing as part of the Ocean of Love programme. Other parents from different communities joined this adventure in order to help their kids to be part of a schooling system.

2018, SIOC-CDT helped us with funding to rebuild the centre with bricks. SIOC-CDT also made funds available to train practitioners. The centre sent three practitioners to Custoda where their did their NOF Level 4 training with the help of SIOC-CDT.

We are an NGO that only relies on donations and fundina.

The centre was originally built with corrugated iron plates and wood poles. After it burned down in

// We are very grateful for the funding that SIOC-CDT gave us, which made a huge impact at the Centre for Children with Disabilities and the crèche. It will always be in our minds what they have done for us. With the help of SIOC-CDT the centre is going from strength to strength.









An updated investment strategy

During 2019, SIOC-CDT's trustees approved a revised Investment strategy that takes into account the likely end of mining at Sishen between the years 2038 and 2040. With this timespan in mind, InvestCo will invest in listed equities, bonds, private equity, and offshore equities. These will balance our current direct investments in physical assets.

This revised strategy offers a lower risk, and a tested approach to creating sufficient liquid reserves by the mid-2030s.

Funds received in 2019

SIOC-CDT's 3% shareholding in Sishen Iron Ore Company (Pty) Ltd delivered a total dividend of R607 million

for the 2019 financial year.

In line with SIOC-CDT's mandate, 70% of these funds are invested into community projects and the remaining 30% into InvestCo managed investments.

What safeguards protect SIOC-CDT's funds from fraud or corruption?

SIOC-CDT has a zero-tolerance policy towards fraud, bribery and corruption. SIOC-CDT has a fraud hotline for whistleblowers and encourages all stakeholders to report any suspicious activities. We will relentlessly take disciplinary and/or legal action against anyone who commits, attempt to commit, or assists anyone committing fraud or any other improper activities relating to SIOC-CDT.

INVESTMENT IMPACTS AND HIGHLIGHTS











Kathu Solar Park

Kathu Solar Park is a 100 MW greenfield Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) project situated just outside of Kathu. It is one of South Africa's largest renewable energy projects and intended to relieve regional power shortages.

SIOC-CDT owns 12.5% of Kathu Solar Park

Commissioned in January 2019, Kathu Solar Park has only operated at up to 85% of its capacity due to its ramping up phase, but it still generated a modest income stream to SIOC-CDT during the year. When fully operational, the Kathu project will be able to supply over 179 000 South African homes reliably during peak demand periods.

Kathu Solar Park will save an estimated six million tons of CO2 over 20 years and will significantly enhance the local economy.

Urban Hotel Kathu

Aha Kathu Hotel is 100% owned by SIOC-CDT

We purchased the hotel to increase business tourism in the region. Demand for suitable accommodation is high due to mining activities around the town, in particular the Sishen and Kolomela mines.

The Aha Hotel Kathu underwent a successful refurbishment in 2019 which transformed the business into an upmarket destination for business travellers. The project was completed on time and within budget on 30 June 2019. As a result of the shorter trading period, the hotel traded below optimal levels during the year.

Kathu Office Park

The 100% Trust-owned

Kathu Office Park was built to house SIOC-CDT,

but demand for quality office space in the municipality prompted the Trust to lease out its unused space. An independent property manager was appointed in late 2019 and we anticipate earning profits from leases during 2020.

Sishen Iron **Ore Company** (Pty) Ltd

SIOC-CDT owns 3% of SIOC (Pty) Ltd

As part of the unbundling of KIO, SIOC-CDT was established from a 3% allocation to the trust in 2006. The allocation was financed via a R400 million preference scheme which was fully redeemed in 2010.

The investment is the primary source of funding for all SIOC-CDT projects, having generated close to R4 billion to date.

Airlink

InvestCo acquired a 32.51% equity stake in Airlink

in 2012 to promote increased corporate travel to the region and earn revenue from its consistently profitable operations. Offering daily flights to Kathu, Airlink is vital to stimulating local economic growth.

SA Airlink has consistently provided positive capital and earnings growth This was disrupted by the voluntary business rescue of its major affiliate, South African Airways (SAA) in December 2019. SA Airlink was hardhit by a lack of payment from SAA for fares booked through its online platform. This loss was substantial and unlikely to be recovered.

Nevertheless, SA Airlink's business model is well proven and we expect this vital regional air service to recover fully in coming years.

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Group revenue increased

from the previous financial year due to higher dividends declared by Sishen Iron Ore Company (Pty)Ltd, received through SIOC Community Development SPV (Pty) Ltd.

Group revenue amounted to

R623 201 593 (2018: R402 788 731)

Investment income

consisted mainly of interest received on cash investments amounting to

R146 119 468 (2018: R87 537 676),

pending deployment to trust activities.

Group expenditure amounted to

R129 217 229 (2018: R143 681 022)

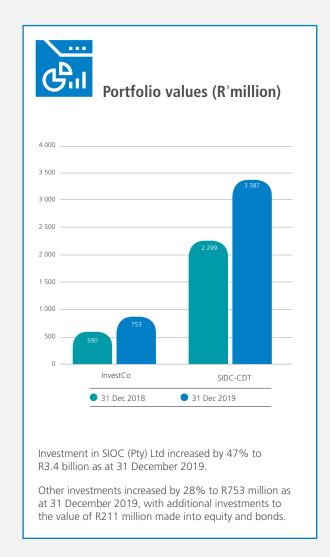
This year-on-year decrease is mainly due to a decrease in public benefit project activity and a general decrease in other operational expenses during 2019.

Group cash holdings increased by

R374 330 006,

mainly due to the higher dividend received from Sishen Iron Ore Company (Pty) Ltd to the value of

R607 436 757 (2018: R385 327 990)





Increase in income from 2018 to 2019

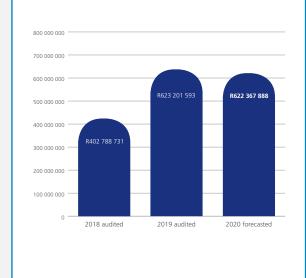
55%

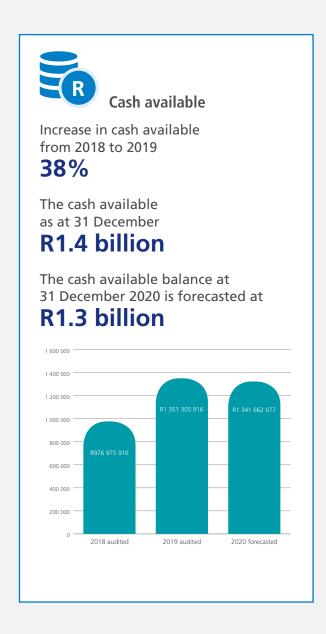
Dividend income

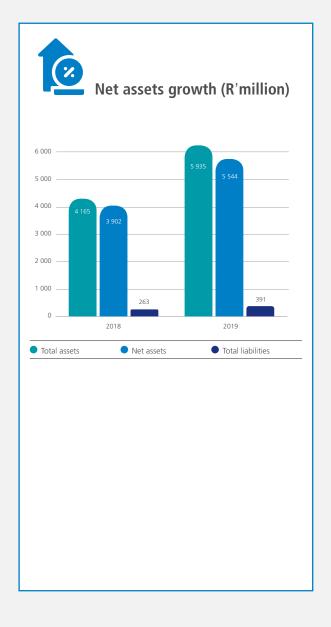
R607.4 million

Investment income

R146.1 million







BREAKDOWN OF PROJECT EXPENDITURE

Project expenditure relating to 2019 public benefit activities in the Northern Cape and Limpopo Provinces amounted to **R61 157 300** (2018: R68 325 827), consisting of project disbursements to the value of **R58,657 630** (2018: R63 327 010) and administration disbursements to the value of **R2 499 670** (2018: R4 998 817)

R61 157 300

PBA DEVELOPMENT FOCUS AREAS



EDUCATION

R42 410 866





R8 619 345





ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

R1 730 598





R8 396 491





Education Projects

PBA Projects	Amount
Education	42 410 866
Thabazimbi Career Expo	129 605
Enrichment Classes – Tsantsabane and Thabazimbi	3 859 466
Whole School Improvement and Early Childhood Development Programme	5 393 495
Matric Bursary 2019	2 934 253
Matric Stem First Opportunity	2 066 997
SciMathsUS (second chance)	1 319 659
Teacher Bursary ADE	3 789 001
Mabogopedi School Hall	1 420 910
JTG ECD Practitioner Project	2 281 209
Rhodes University – 3rd Cohort Teacher Bursary	7 579 584
Matric Bursary Project 2018	3 571 003
Career Expo Thabazimbi	445 993
Thabazimbi ECD Practitioner Training	550 342
Enrichment Classes and Career Exhibition	3 244 178
(Joe Morolong)	
Additional Classrooms at Chrome Mine School	1 144 018
Langberg High School Hostel	493 340
Rehabilitation of Groenvlei School	1 697 356
Contribution to needs baseline assessment	490 458



Enterprise Development

PBA Projects	Amount
Enterprise Development	1 730 598
Thabazimbi Business Hub	527 471
Kuruman Business Hub Feasibility Study	680 000
Enterprise Development Strategy	287 700
Consulting Fees for Enterprise Development	215 414
Contribution to needs baseline assessment	20 013



Healthcare

PBA Projects	Amount
Healthcare	8 619 345
Re A Fola Thabazimbi	3 757 986
Upgrading of Northam Clinic	3 102 101
Thabazimbi Water Tanker	198 550
Re A Fola Tsantsabane	1 008 808
Variation: Olifantshoek Hospital	10 822
Re A Fola Health Promotion (Tsantsabane)	441 400
Contribution to needs baseline assessment	99 678



Community wellbeing

Amount
8 396 491
2 425 929
4 666 529
597 625
609 306
97 102

TOTAL PBA R61 157 300

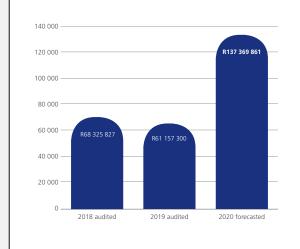
Projects in 2019



Project expenditure decreased in 2019 by 10% in comparison to the 2018 financial year.

There was an actual project spend of R61.2 million in 2019.

The forecasted project spend for 2020 is R137.4 million.



Factors influencing timeous project implementation

Annual PBA spending was R61.2 million. In addition to a deliberate decision to pause and reflect on the formula to determine choice of programmes, the PBA projects delivery environment was characterised by a number of challenges. These challenges mostly included stakeholder relations alignment issues in Thabazimbi.

As a result of the Covid-19 pandemic, project implementation was delayed and project spend for the 2020 financial year is forecasted at R137.4 million.

Supply Chain Management Transformation

During the course of the 2019 financial year, SIOC-CDT underwent a Supply Chain Management transformation process, whereby a supply chain strategy was approved. It focused primarily on cost savings, centralising all procurement activities, ensuring robust evaluation processes and enhancing local procurement spend. For this purpose the Supply Chain Management Policy was revised and approved in 3Q2019 for implementation in 1Q2020.



ASSURANCE

During 2019, SIOC-CDT commenced planning a Retrospective **Evaluation Report to gain** assurance regarding 16 Social Investment projects implemented across its beneficiary communities over the period 2015 to 2018.

This retrospective evaluation, conducted by Decipher Data Consortium, serves as the basis for the overall evaluation process, since it seeks to evaluate how SIOC-CDT implemented projects and the impact these interventions have achieved. The evaluation also administered a stakeholder engagement process, whereby those who benefitted from the 16 interventions were given an opportunity to reflect on their experiences.

The analysis and conclusions of this evaluation are based on the patterns and general trends observed in the selection of case studies.

Conclusions

Overall, this retrospective evaluation found that the projects were responding to communities' needs and were deemed as relevant. The project close-out reports demonstrate that, for the most part, projects were implemented, and beneficiaries had either benefitted from them already or would begin to benefit in the near future.

Anecdotal evidence from these reports, key informant interviews, and beneficiary surveys demonstrate that a strategic alteration of core functions within the SIOC-CDT is necessary in order to execute interventions more effectively. This will ultimately result in increased impact potential of SIOC-CDT's Community Development efforts.

However, there are a number of recommendations related to project management and implementation that must be addressed for more efficient delivery of services. In particular, while there was highlevel agreement of what the projects were about, the respective theories of change could be strengthened to better report on project outputs, outcomes, and impact. Strengthening the monitoring and evaluation systems of the project management teams is a crucial step in improved project performance and the SIOC-CDT team is already addressing this recommendation.

Summary

The Retrospective Evaluation Report shows that SIOC-CDT's overall influence of the social investment initiatives was positive, and many lives in the community were positively impacted. However, this impact was only moderate. Through strategic repositioning, it can be anticipated that future interventions will be more impactful.

The evaluation further uncovered strong evidence suggesting that SIOC-CDT as an organisation that has embarked on an organisational transformation process to strengthen its Governance, Monitoring and Evaluation systems.

A copy of the Retrospective Evaluation Report is available upon request from stakeholder@sioc-cdt.co.za

ACRONYMS

ANA Advanced Diploma in Education
ANA Annual National Assessments

BBBEE Broad-based black economic empowerment

BDS Business Development Support

CABDIC Capacity Building of People with Disability in the Community

CAPS Curriculum Assessment Policy Statement

CCBSA Coca-Cola Beverages South Africa
CDS Community development strategy

CEO Chief Executive Officer

CIDB Construction Industry Development Board

CIPC Companies and Intellectual Property Commission

CO, Carbon dioxide

CSP Concentrated Solar Power

ECD Early Childhood Development

ESD Enterprise and Supplier Development

FET Further Education and Training

HCT HIV and Counselling Tests

HEI Higher Education Institution

IMEDP Integrated Medium Enterprise Development Programme

JTG John Taolo Gaetsewe District

KSR Kanako Social Responsibility

MEC Member of the Executive Council (provincial government)

NEF National Empowerment Fund

NGO Non-governmental Organisation

NQF National Qualifications Framework

NSC National Senior Certificate

NSFAS National Student Financial Aid Scheme

NYDA National Youth Development Agency

PBA Public Benefit Activity

PSC Project Steering Committee

PWD People with Disabilities

Q&A Questions and answers

SARS South African Revenue Service

SCM Supply Chain Management

SEDA Small Enterprise Development Agency

SEFA Small Enterprise Finance Agency

SIOC Sishen Iron Ore Company (Pty) Ltd.

SME Small and medium enterprise

SMME Small, medium and micro enterprise

SIOC-CDT Sishen Iron Ore Company Community Development Trust

KSR&S Kanako Social Responsibility and Sponsorship

STEM Science, technology, engineering and mathematics

SUNCEP Centre for Pedagogy at Stellenbosch University

SYB Seminar for Youth in Business

TVET Technical and Vocational Education and Training

YEP Youth Employment Programme

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Advocacy The act of pleading or arguing in favour of something, such as a

cause, idea or policy; active support

Assurance A statement or indication that inspires confidence; a guarantee

or pledge

Baseline outcomes Data that forms the basis for comparison of results in future

Beneficiary A person who gains or benefits in some way from something

Capacity The ability to do, make or accomplish something

Catalyst A person or thing that causes a change

COVID-19 A contagious viral disease causing severe acute respiratory syndrome

Custodian A guardian or keeper

DiversifiedTo distribute (investments) among different companies or securities

in order to limit losses in the event of a fall in a particular market

or industry

E-learning Education – an internet-based teaching system

Entrepreneur One who organises and manages an enterprise; one who owns and

runs his own business

Equities Ownership interest in a corporation, property or other holding

Exhibition A large-scale public showing of objects **Expenditure** Something that is paid for – an expense

Feasible Capable of being accomplished or brought about; possible

Franchise The right or licence granted to an individual or group to market a

company's goods or services in a particular territory

Incubator programme A programme that helps start-ups to scale and grow their business

by stimulating innovation

Infrastructure The basic facilities, services, and installations needed for the

functioning of a community or society, such as transportation and communications systems, water and power lines, and public

institutions

Intervention The systematic process of assessment and planning employed to

remediate or prevent a problem

InvestCo A private company founded by SIOC-CDT, with the purpose of

finding and managing suitable investments for the Trust

Impact To have a strong effect (on)

King IV™ The King Code™ contains both principles and recommended

practices aimed at achieving good corporate governance outcomes

Lifestyle diseases Lifestyle diseases are commonly caused by lack of physical activity,

unhealthy eating, alcohol, drugs and smoking, which lead to heart

disease, stroke, obesity, type II diabetes and lung cancer

loveLife A non-profit organisation promoting social activism for healthy

living, active lifestyles and HIV consciousness among young people

Net assets In accounting, the value of a company's total assets less its total

liabilities and intangible assets. Put another way, the book value is the shareholders' equity, or how much the company would be worth if it paid of all of its debts and liquidated immediately

Ophthalmology The branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment

of diseases and disorders of the eye

Optometrist One who examines eyes and measures vision

Pedagogy The art or profession of teaching/Preparatory training or instruction

Procurement The act of buying

Re A FolaMobile bus clinics rendering primary healthcare services to

communities in the JTG District and the Tsantsabane Local

Municipality

Revenue The gross income from a business enterprise, investment, property, etc

Roadshow Any occasion when an organisation attracts publicity while touring

or visiting

Sanitary towel An absorbent pad worn externally by women during menstruation to

absorb the menstrual flow

SciMathUS programme Programme offering learners who have already passed Grade 12

but who do not qualify for higher education a second opportunity to improve their national senior certificate (NSC) results in specific subjects to enable them to re-apply for university programmes

Spaza shop An informal convenience shop, or 'tuck shop' business in South

Africa, usually run from home

Testimonial A statement in support of a particular truth, fact or claim

Theory of Change Theory of Change is a specific type of methodology for planning,

participation and evaluation that is used in companies, in philanthropy and in not-for-profit and government sectors to

promote social change

Trust An institution or organisation directed by trustees

Trustee A member of a board elected or appointed to direct the funds and

policy of a Trust





Defining ourselves through **our actions**, not our words

Website: www.sioc-cdt.co.za